

## 2014 新东方在线考研终极模考

## 数学(II) 参考答案

## 一、选择题

- (1) A (2) C (3) D (4) B (5) C (6) C (7) C (8) D

## 二、填空题

(9)  $-\frac{x}{8\sin^2\frac{x}{2}} - \frac{1}{4}\cot\frac{x}{2} + C$  (10)  $4 - \frac{\pi}{2}$

(11)  ${}^{2013}\sqrt{2013!}$

(12)  $(x+C)\cos x$

(13)  $y = -x - a$

(14) 27

## 三、解答题

(15)  $-\frac{5}{6}$

(16) 略

(17)  $\frac{16}{9}(3\pi - 2)$

(18) 略

(19) (I)  $a = \frac{1}{2}\ln 2$ ; (II) 在点  $(1, e^{-1})$  处面积最大,  $S_{\max} = \frac{2}{e}$

(20)  $\sqrt{2} < \sqrt[3]{3} < \sqrt[4]{e}$

(21)  $y_1 = e^x$ ,  $y_2 = e^{2x}(1+x)$ ,  $y_3 = e^{2x}(x+2) - e^x$

(22)  $a=1, b=2, c=-2$ ; 通解为  $\begin{pmatrix} 1-k_1 & 2-k_2 & 1-k_3 \\ -k_1 & 2-k_2 & -1-k_3 \\ k_1 & k_2 & k_3 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $k_1, k_2, k_3$  为任意常数.

(23) (I) 特征值为 1, 1, 4; (II) 可相似对角化, 相似变换矩阵

$$P = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3) \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (-\alpha_1 + \alpha_2, -2\alpha_2 + \alpha_3, \alpha_2 + \alpha_3), \Lambda = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & \\ & 1 & \\ & & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$